WKU Faculty Senate: September 23, 2021
Senate Recommendation 2021-09-01 Draft Policy 1.4014 Substantive Change
Faculty Senate Chair
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Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs



NUMBER: 1.40134

DIVISION: Academic Affairs

TITLE: Substantive Change

DATE: April 2, 2012

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Authorized by: Cheryl Stevens Robert Fischer, Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs

# I. Purpose and Scope

This policy sets forth the steps and requirements for faculty, administrators, and staff to monitor substantive changes occurring within academic programs at Western Kentucky University, including changes to programs, certain types of changes to courses, where and how programs are offered, and institution-level changes.

### A. Definition of Substantive Change

- 1. WKU is accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges (SACSCOC), which defines a <u>substantive changes</u> as "a significant modifications or expansion of the nature and scope of an accredited institution." Per SASCCOC Policy, "(s)ubstantive change includes high-impact, high-risk changes and changes that can impact the quality of educational programs and services." A more detailed explanation of SACSCOC requirements and a list of specific types of changes that constitute a substantive change can be found at <a href="https://sacscoc.org/accrediting-standards/substantive-changes/">https://www.sacscoc.org/</a>.
- B. Types of Change that may Constitute Substantive Change
- 1. <u>Program changes</u> that could result in substantive change include, but are not limited to, the following:
  - a. Addition of <del>courses or</del> programs that represent a significant departure from those that were offered when the institution was last evaluated.

- b. Addition of <del>courses or</del> programs of study at a degree or credential level different from that which is included in the institution's current accreditation or reaffirmation.
- c. Initiating programs by distance education or correspondence courses.
- d. Adding an additional method of delivery, changing a delivery method, or closing a delivery method to a currently offered program.
- e. Substantial increase or decrease in the number of clock or credit hours awarded for successful completion of a program.
- f. Establishment of an additional location geographically apart from the main campus at which the institution offers at least 5025% of an educational program.
- g. Closing a program leading to a credential (any program leading to a degree or certificate), closing a delivery mode for a program, or closing the delivery of a program at an off-site location.
- h. Reopening a program or off-campus instructional site.
- i. Adding competency-based education programs and/or competency-based education programs using prior learning credit or direct assessment.
- j. Adding programs with completion pathways that recognize and accommodate a student's prior knowledge or competency.
- k. Entering a cooperative academic arrangement.
- I. Entering into a collaborative academic arrangement that includes <del>only</del> the initiation of a dual or joint academic program with another institution.
- m. Entering into a contract by which an entity not eligible for Title IV funding offers 25% or more of one or more of the accredited institution's programs.
- 2. <u>Institution-wide changes</u> that could result in substantive change include, but are not limited to, the following:
  - a. Change in the established mission or objectives of the institution or its programs.
  - b. Change in legal status, form of control, or ownership of WKU.
  - c. Changing the governance of an institution.
  - d. Merging/Consolidating with another institution or entity.
  - e. Relocating an institution or an off-campus instructional site of an institution (including a branch campus).
  - f. Change from clock credit hours to credit clock hours or change from semesters to quarters or trimesters, or non-time-based methods or measures.
  - g. Establishment of a branch campus or merger/consolidation with another institution
  - g. Closing an off-campus instructional site, branch campus or institution.
  - h. Acquiring another institution or a program or location of another institution.
  - i. Adding a permanent location at a site where the institution is conducting a teach-out program for a closed institution.

## II. Policy

1. Any unit within WKU that intends to make a change to its curricular offerings that may be

substantive, as noted in Section I.B.1.a.-g., including collaborative academic arrangements, must take due steps to verify whether such a change constitutes a substantive change notify the WKU SACSCOC Liaison prior to implementation of the change.

2. If the change does constitute a substantive change, Academic Affairs the WKU SACSCOC Liaison will ensure that appropriate notification to SACSCOC occurs.

#### III. Procedure

### A. Responsibilities

To ensure compliance with this policy,

- 1. The SACSCOC Liaison will:
  - a. Develop and maintain a website with examples of substantive changes at: http://www.wku.edu/academicaffairs/pd/sacs\_substantive\_changes.php
  - b. Provide the deans, department heads/chairs/directors, and faculty, and staff information about the substantive change policy;
  - c. Monitor programmatic additions and changes that proceed through the curriculum change process;
  - Identify those proposed changes that require notification to the SACS Commission on Colleges; and
  - e. Work with WKU department heads/chairs/directors and deans to determine if proposed changes constitute a substantive change.
- 2. Department heads/chairs/directors and deans are responsible for:
  - a. Completing, in a timely manner, the form for changes in programs under their charge, including joint and dual award programs; and
  - b. Working with the SACSCOC Liaison to gather relevant information to complete the notification/approval process of a substantive change to SACSCOC.
- 3. The Division of Extended Learning and Outreach (DELO) and the SACSCOC Liaison will monitor changes to programs as they add or remove instruction at off-campus sites where programs or dual credit courses are offered and add or remove program delivery modes, and dual-credit courses and liaise with pertinent departments about programs to determine whether substantive changes have occurred.
  - a. If substantive changes have not occurred, DELO will continue monitoring
  - b. If substantive changes <u>have</u> occurred, DELO will inform the SACSCOC Liaison accordingly

- 4. The Vice President for Enrollment & Student Experience (or designee) will monitor those programs involving joint admissions and The Associate Provost for Global Learning and International Affairs will monitor international academic arrangements and will liaise work with the SACSCOC Liaison to determine whether revisions to programs constitute substantive changes and will report any substantive changes as necessary to the SACSCOC Liaison.
- 5. For substantive changes that are institution wide changes (i.e. I. B. 2.), the Provost will work in conjunction with the President to inform SACSCOC in a timely manner of those changes, following the procedure and guidelines as posted on the SACSCOC website.
- 6. In the event that the Office of Academic Affairs becomes aware that a substantive change has been made prior to notifying SACSCOC, the WKU SACSCOC liaison will work with SACSCOC to notify them of the unreported change, following pertinent SACSCOC policies.

  The SACSCOC liaison will work with the department/school and college to develop a preventative plan for future unreported changes.
- B. Processes
- 1. Those unsure if an action or actions require WKU to notify SACSCOC of a substantive change should contact the SACSCOC Liaison for clarification and consultation. A summary table of substantive changes is listed in Appendix A.
- 2. When a unit within WKU intends to make a change to its curricular offerings, the appropriate coordinator should work with the SACSCOC Liaison to make sure that the appropriate parties are notified in a timely manner and adjust implementation dates as recommended by the SACSCOC Liaison.
- 3. As soon as the decision is made that an action may constitute a substantive change, department chairs/heads/directors or deans should contact the SACSCOC Liaison to begin the substantive change process, if necessary, determine the implementation timeline, and adhere to the SACSCOC Liaison's deadlines for timely submission to SACSCOC.
- 4. The WKU SACSCOC Liaison, in consultation with the Provost, will
  - a. Liaise with SACSCOC to determine which SACSCOC procedures should be followed;
  - b. File the appropriate notification and/or prospectus as deemed necessary;
  - c. Coordinate any follow-up actions required of Western Kentucky University by SACSCOC.
- 5. For substantive changes that are institution wide changes (i.e. I. B. 2.), the Provost will work in conjunction with the President to inform SACSCOC in a timely manner of those changes, following the procedure and guidelines as posted on the SACSCOC website.

#### IV. Related Policies

1.4132 Course Section Delivery Mode Definitions and Relationship to Distance Education https://www.wku.edu/policies/docs/index.php?policy=284

### V. Reason for Revision:

## February 2013

Changes to I.B.1., I.B.2., and III.A.3 due to SACSCOC requirement changes effective January 1, 2013.

## January, 2016

Changes to II.1, III.A, II.B.1, II.B.3 and non-substantive changes as part of the five-year policy review per Policy 0.000V Policy on Policies.

## December, 2019

Revisions reflect personnel changes within the Office of the Provost.

# June 2021

Revisions to SACSCOC Substantive Change policy

Appendix A Attached

	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G
1			Substantive Change Refere				
2	Refer to the Substantive C	-	ormation (ifrequired). A prospectus or teach-o	•			
3	Institutional Changes	Туре	Examples	Notification	Approval	Documents Required	SACSCOC Deadline
5	institutional Changes	Change in measure to student progress to completion	Changes to/from at the <i>institutional level</i> :  • semester, trimester, or quarter academic calendar.  • time-based or non-time based (i.e., competency based measures.  • close hour-based or credithour-based		X SACSCOC Executive Council of Board	1. Prospectus  (see Appendix A of Substantive Change Policy and Procedures)	January 1 July 1
6		Competency- based Education by Course/Credit- based Approach	Required if an institution offers its first program in which 50% or more of the credits are earned through competency based-education		X SACSCOC Executive Council of Board	1. Prospectus (see Appendix A of Substantive Change Policy and Procedures)	January 1 July 1
7		Distance Education - Institutional Level Approval	Required if an institution offers its first program in which 50% or more of the credits are earned through distance education  WKU has been approved for distance education. Refer to new program or method of delivery substantive changes.		X SACSCOC Executive Council of Board	1. Prospectus  (see Appendix A of Substantive Change Policy and Procedures)	January 1 July 1
8		Governance Change	Significantly altering governing board bylaws, the board's scope of authority or responsibility, the number of board members, or changing the selection process for board members.	X Requires notification to SACSCOC at least 6 months prior to the SACSCOC Board of Trustees meeting		1. Description of change 2. Intended Implementation date 3. Date of SACSCOC Board of Trustee Meeting and year for which the institution will submit the change. 4. A Substantive Change Cover Sheet 5. Prospectus (use outline in specific policy guidelines)	March 15 September 1

	Institution Closure	Imminent closure of institution or closure	X	1. Teach-Out Plan	January 1
		in very near future.			July 1
			SACSCOC	(see Appendix A of Substantive	
a			Executive Council	Change Policy and Procedures)	
			of Board		

	A	В	С	D	Е	F	G
1			Substantive Change Refere	ence Table By	Туре		
2	Refer to the Substantive C		formation (ifrequired). A prospectus or teach-c				
3		Type Institution Relocation	Examples	Notification	Approval	Documents Required	SACSCOC Deadline
10		Institution Relocation	Institution is moving physical location to another site.		X SACSCOC Executive Council of Board	1. Prospectus  (see Appendix A of Substantive Change Policy and Procedures)	January 1 July 1
11		Institution, Program, or Location Acquisition	Acquiring an institution, program, or instructional location from another institution or entity.	X Requires notification to SACSCOC at least 6 months prior to the SACSCOC Board of Trustees meeting	X SACSCOC Full Board	1. Description of change 2. Intended Implementation date 3. Date of SACSCOC Board of Trustee Meeting and year for which the institution will submit the change. 4. A Substantive Change Cover Sheet 5. Prospectus (use outline in specific policy guidelines)	March 15 September 1
12		Institutional Contingency Teach- Out Plan  Level Change	Only required if institution is placed on probation by SACSCOC, SACSCOC accreditation is ending, state authorization is revoked, provisional certification for federal financial aid by US Department of Education, or emergency action by US Department of Education.  Initiating coursework or a program (certificate, diploma, degree, or other credit-bearing program) at a different level than previously approved or		X SACSCOC Executive Council of Board  X SACSCOC Full Board	Teach-Out Plan      (see Appendix A of Substantive Change Policy and Procedures)  1. Level change application	January 1 July 1 March 15 September 1
13			authorized by SACSCOC.  Exceptions may apply. Refer to the policy.				

	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G
1			Substantive Change Refere		· ·		
2			ormation (ifrequired). A prospectus orteach-o				
3		Туре	Examples	Notification	Approval	Documents Required	SACSCOC Deadline
		Merger / Consolidation	Merger or consolidation of a SACSCOC	Х	Х	Description of change	March 15 September 1
			accredited institution with one or more	Daguigas	SACSCOC	2. Intended Implementation	September 1
			institutions or entities.	Requires		date	
				notification to	Full Board	3. Date of SACSCOC Board of	
				SACSCOC at least		Trustee Meeting and year for	
				6 months prior to		which the institution will	
				the SACSCOC		submit the change.	
				Board of Trustees		4. A Substantive Change Cover	
				meeting		Sheet	
14						5. Prospectus (use outline in	
'						specific policy guidelines)	
		Mission Change	Fundamental alteration of the University		Х	1. Prospectus	January 1
			mission				July 1
					SACSCOC	(see Appendix A of Substantive	
15					Executive Council	Change Policy and Procedures)	
					of Board		
		Ownership, Means of	University comes under new ownership or	Х	X	Description of change	March 15
		Control, or Legal Status Change	control changes.		0.0000	2. Intended Implementation	September 1
		Change		Requires	SACSCOC	date	
				notification to	FullBoard	3. Date of SACSCOC Board of	
				SACSCOC at least		Trustee Meeting and year for	
				6 months prior to		which the institution will	
				the SACSCOC		submit the change.	
				Board of Trustees		4. A Substantive Change Cover	
				meeting		Sheet	
						Prospectus (use outline in	
16						, ,	
17	Program Changes					specific policy guidelines)	
17		Clock- Credit Hour	Changing a program's progress to		X	1. Prospectus	January 1
		Conversion	completion from credit hours to clock				July 1
			hours		SACSCOC	(see Appendix A of Substantive	
					Executive Council	Change Policy and Procedures)	
18					of Board		

	A	В	С	D	Е	F	G
1			Substantive Change Refere	nce Table By	Туре		
2	Refer to the Substantive C		ormation (ifrequired). A prospectus orteach-or	•		•	
3		Туре	Examples	Notification	Approval	Documents Required	SACSCOC Deadline
19		Competency- based Education by Direct Assessment (Approval)	Offering a program in which 50% or more of the program can be earned through direct assessment to competency based assessment.		X SACSCOC Full Board	Prospectus     (see outline provided in related policy)	March 15 September 1
20		Competency- based Education by Direct Assessment (Notification)	Offering a program in which 25-49% or more of the program can be earned through direct assessment to competency based assessment.	X		Substantive Change     Coversheet     Name of Program     Credential of program     Institutional Level     Affirmative Statement	
21		Cooperative Academic Arrangement	An agreement with an entity to deliver program content recorded on WKU transcript as it own IF:  • 50% or more of the program is offered through the agreement  • WKU could not deliver the program without the agreement.	X		6. Implementation date 1. Substantive Change Coversheet 2. Affirmative statement on the recording of credit on WKU transcript 3. Explanation on why notification is needed 4. Programfor which credits will be earned. 5. Signed copy of the MOA 6. Implementation date	
22		Cooperative Academic Arrangement with Non- Title IV Entities (Approval)	An agreement with an entity not certified to participate in US Department of Education title IV programs to deliver 25-50% of a program's content and the content is recorded on the WKU transcript.		X SACSCOC Executive Council of Board	1. Prospectus  (see outline provided in related policy)	January 1 July 1

	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G
1			Substantive Change Refere				
2	Refer to the Substantive C		ormation (ifrequired). A prospectus orteach-o				
3		Type Cooperative Academic	Examples  An agreement with an entity not certified	Notification X	Approval	Documents Required  1. Substantive Change	SACSCOC Deadline
			to participate in US Department of	^		Coversheet	
		IV Entities (Notification)	Education title IV programs to deliver less			2. Affirmative statement on the	
			, ,				
			than 25% of a program's content and the			recording of credit on WKU	
			content is recorded on the WKU			transcript	
			transcript.			3. Name or program and the	
						credential	
						4. Identify the percentage of	
						credit to be earned through the	
						entity	
23						5. Signed copy of the MOA	
						6. Institutional contacts for	
						both parties	
						7. Implementation date	
		Correspondence Education	Offering a program through		Х	See distance education	January 1 July 1
			correspondence education		SACSCOC	requirements.	July 1
					Executive Council		
24					of Board		
		Dual Academic Award	Student receives instruction at two (or	X	OI BOAIU	Substantive Change	
		Dual Academic Award	more) institutions leading to each	^		Coversheet	
			institution granting an academic award at			Name of each institution	
			the same credential level. (excludes JUMP			Program name and	
			programs)			credential to be awarded at	
			programs)				
						each institution	
						4. Instructional Level	
						5. Signed copy of MOA	
						6. Contact information for both	
25						institutions	
						7. Statement assuring	
						compliancewithstandard9.4	

	Joint Academic Award with	Partnership with a non-SACSCOC	X	1. Prospectus	January 1
	non- SACSCOC	institution to offer one degree with both			July 1
	Institution(s) or Entity(ies)	institution names, seals, and leadership	SACSCOC	(see outline provided in related	
2	6	signature on adiploma	Executive Council	policy)	
			of Board		

	A	В	С	D	E	F	G
1			Substantive Change Refere	nce Table By	Туре		
2	Refer to the Substantive Cl		ormation (ifrequired). A prospectus orteach-o	•			
3		Туре	Examples	Notification	Approval	Documents Required	SACSCOC Deadline
		Joint Academic Award with	Partnership with a SACSCOC institution to	X		Substantive Change	
		SACSCOC Institution(s)	offer one degree with both institution			Coversheet	
			names, seals, and leadership signature on			2. Signed copy of the MOA	
			a diploma			3. Name of program	
						4. Credential to be awarded	
						5. Instructional level of the	
						program	
27						6. Contactinformation at each	
						institution	
						7. Implementation Date	
		Method of Delivery			quired, since WKU		
28		(Approval)			restriction.	4 0 1 1 5 01	
		Method of Delivery (Notification)	Changing the delivery method for a	Х		1. Substantive Change	
		(Notification)	program. This applies to programs that			Coversheet	
			are taught face-to-face and the			2. Name of program	
			department wishes to offer the program			3. Credential to be awarded	
			completely online, or programs are taught			4. Instructional level	
			completely online and the department			5. Method of delivery to be	
29			wishes to offer the program face-to-face.			added	
						6. Implementation Date	
		New Program (Approval)	A new program with 50-100% new		X	1. Prospectus	January 1
			content (not previously offered at WKU)				July 1
			or if a program is revised and includes 50-		SACSCOC	(see outline provided in related	
			100% new content (not previously offered			policy)	
			at WKU). Applies to any program leading		of Board		
30			to an awarded credential.				
		New Program (Notification)	A new program with 25-49% new content	X		Substantive Change cover	
			(not previously offered at WKU) or if a			sheet	
			programis revised and includes 25-49%			2. Name of the program	
			new content (not previously offered at			3. Credential to be awarded	
			WKU). Applies to any program leading to			4. Instructional level	
31			an awarded credential.			5. Method of delivery	
						6. Implementation Date	

	A	В	С	D	Е	F	G
1			Substantive Change Refere	nce Table By	Туре		
2	Refer to the Substantive C		ormation (ifrequired). A prospectus or teach-o	•		•	
3		Туре	Examples	Notification	Approval	Documents Required	SACSCOC Deadline
		Program Closure	Program closure includes:		Х	1. Teach-Out Plan	January 1
			Ceasing admission in to a program with				July 1
			the intent to end the program.		SACSCOC		
			•Removing a program option from a		Executive Council		
			specific location (main campus or off-		of Board		
			campus instructional site).				
			•Ending a method of delivery for the				
			program (i.e., ending a web option but				
32			continuing face-to-face option, etc.).				
					equired, since WKU		
33		Learning (Approval)	admission to a program		restriction.		
		Program Designed for Prior Learning (Notification)	Requiring prior learning as a condition of	Х		1. Substantive Change cover	
		Learning (Notification)	admission to a program			sheet	
						2. Name of the program	
						3. Credential to be awarded	
						4. Instructional level	
						5. Description of prior learning	
						required.	
34						6. Detailed description (see	
						policy for requirements)	
						7. Implementation date	
		Program Length Change	25% increase or decrease in a program		X	1. Prospectus	January 1
			AND the student's time to completion		0.00000		July 1
			extends more than one term or decreases		SACSCOC	(see outline provided in related	
			by more than one term. Applies to all		Executive Council	policy)	
35			awarded credentials.		of Board		

	A	В	С	D	E	F	G
1			Substantive Change Refere	nce Table By	Туре		
2	Refer to the Substantive C		ormation (ifrequired). A prospectus or teach-o				
3		Туре	Examples	Notification	Approval	Documents Required	SACSCOC Deadline
		Program Re- open	Re-opening a closed program within 5	X		Name of program	
			years of closure only. Programs closed			2. Credential to be awarded	
			over 5 years are considered new			3. Instructional Level	
			programs.			4. Closure date	
						5. Date of SACSCOC approval of	
						closure	
						6. Case ID or copy of the	
						approval letter	
36	5					7. Statement of institutional	
						support and resources	
3	Off- Campus Instructional Site					support una resources	
		Off- Campus Instructional	Site where 25-49% of a program's	Х		1. Substantive Change cover	
		Site (Notification)	instruction is offered.			sheet	
						2. Site name	
						3. Physical address of new	
38	3					location	
						4. Implementation Date.	
		Off- Campus Instructional	Site where 50% of a program's instruction		Х	1. Prospectus	Deadlines are
		Site (Approval)	is offered.				contingent on approval
					Approvaltypeis	(see outline provided in related	type.
					contingent on	policy)	
					whether an		
					extensive or		
39	9				limited reviewis		
					required.		
		Site Relocation	Moving a site to another location serving	Х		1. Substantive Change Cover	
	Off-Campus Instructional Site:a	(Non- Branch	the same geographic area			Sheet	
	location geographically apart	Campus)				2. Name/Address of current	
	fromWKU's main campus where					location	
	instruction is delivered.					3. Name/Address of new	
						location	
11						4. Implementation Date	
1						5. Statement stipulating there	
40						4. Implementation Date	

			is no overlap	

	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	
1	Substantive Change Reference Table By Type							
2	Refer to the Substantive C	efer to the Substantive Change Policy for fee and visit information (if required). A prospectus or teach-out plan must be submitted to the Office of the Provost four weeks prior to the SACSCOC deadline.						
3	Branch Campus: a site	Туре	Examples	Notification	Approval	Documents Required	SACSCOC Deadline	
41	geographically apart from WKU	Site Relocation (Branch Campus)	Moving a site to another location serving		X	1. Prospectus	January 1 July 1	
	where instruction is delivered.	Campus)	the same geographic area		SACSCOC		July 1	
						(see outline provided in related		
	However, it operates				Executive Council	policy)		
	independently from WKU, is	N. A.I.I. OI			of Board			
	permanent, has its own faculty	Name or Address Change	Changing the name of an existing site or if	Х		1. Substantive Change Cover		
	and administrators and has its		the physical address is changing but the			Sheet		
	own budget and hiring authority.		site is not being relocated.			2. Name/Address of current		
						location		
						3. Name/Address of new		
	Refer to definitions for off-					location		
	campus instructional sites, branch campuses, programs, and					4. Implementation Date		
42	percentage definitions in the					5. Statement stipulating the		
	SACSCOC Substantive Change					location did not physically		
	policy. Includes Dual Credit.					change.		
	,	Closing a Site	A site where instruction is offered stops		Х	1. Teach-Out Plan	January 1	
			admitting students.				July 1	
					SACSCOC	(see Appendix A of Substantive		
43					Executive Council	Change Policy and Procedures)		
10					of Board			
		Re- Opening a Site	Re-opening a previously closed off-	Х		Substantive Change cover		
			campus instructional site within 5 years of			sheet		
			the closure date. If the site has been			2. Name/Address of the site as		
			closed for more than 5 years, the site is			itappeared on the SACSCOC		
			subject to new site approval.			letter approving closure.		
						3. The date SACSCOC approved		
						the closure.		
						4. Name of the site upon re-		
						opening		
						'		
44						5. Implementation date		
						6. Affirmative statement		